



**MCC ANALYSIS PROCEDURE OF THE SLR DATA  
QUALITY AND STATIONS PERFORMANCE.**

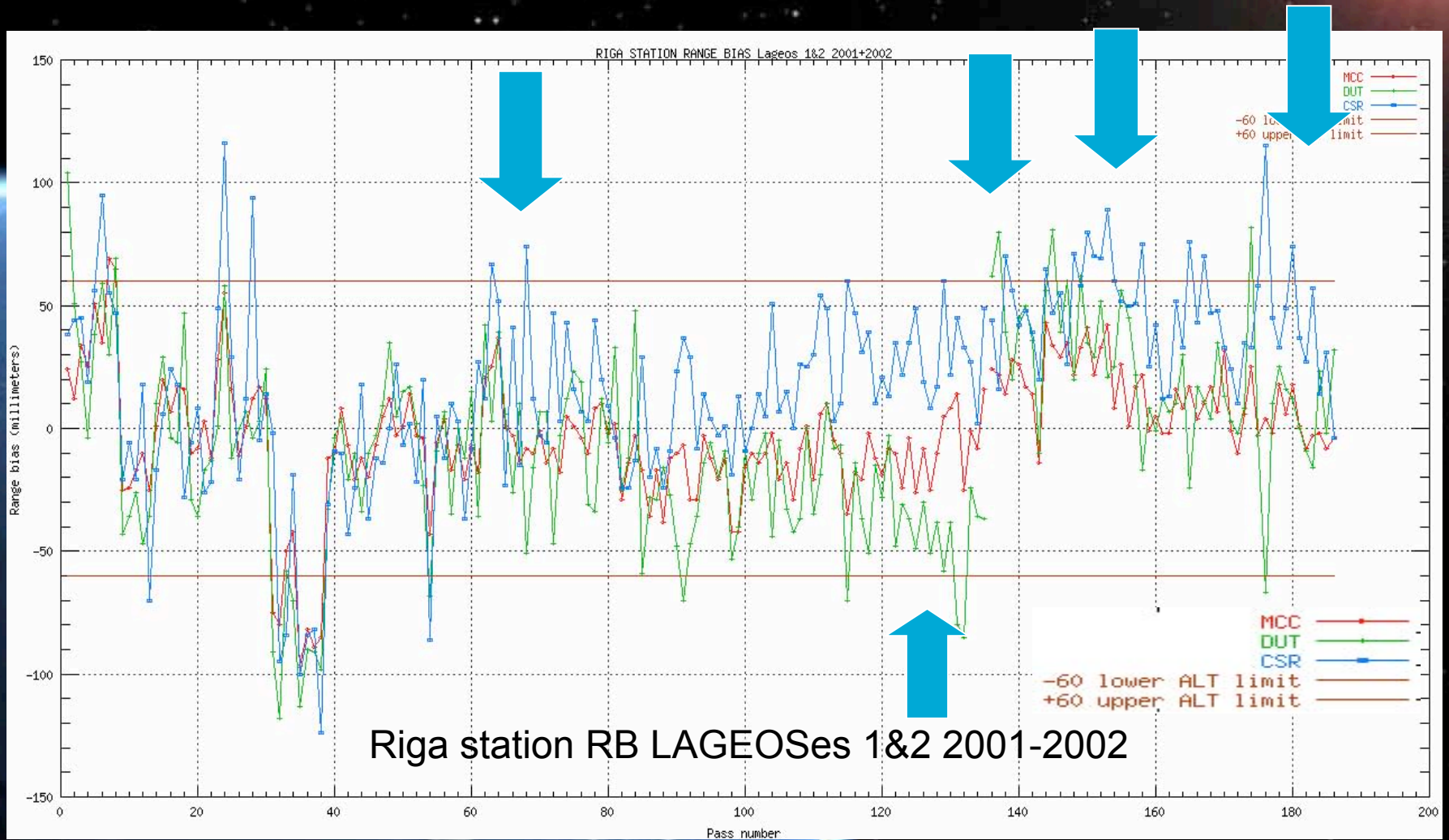
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San-Fernando, 14th Workshop  
2004

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- Problem formulation
- MCC standard procedure for SLR data analysis
- Main reasons of the RB&TB differences
- Recommendations

# Question from Kazimirs Lapushka to Van Husson and ACs: "Is that a Stations errors?"



# Combined Range Bias Report (1 part)

Compiled by: SLR Observatory Zimmerwald  
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Station 7090				CSR		NIC		SAO		MCC	
	sc	rb	pr	rb	pr	rb	pr	rb	pr	rb	pr
7090	2004-04-19	06:59	L1	10	2	-38	4			*	*
7090	2004-04-19	10:44	L1	-10	2	17	1	-2	6	-7	1
7090	2004-04-19	12:30	L2	2	2	-4	1	-6	2	2	2
7090	2004-04-19	16:40	L2	-3	2	-10	2	3	2	0	3
7090	2004-04-20	09:18	L1	8	2	-11	2	-7	2	-3	2
7090	2004-04-20	14:44	L2	-3	1	-26	1	-20	1	*	*
7090	2004-04-20	21:49	L1	0	3	-16	2	-14	1	7	1
7090	2004-04-21	07:56	L1	2	3	-25	2	-5	2	-3	2
7090	2004-04-21	11:29	L1	2	1	30	1	10	2	-6	2
7090	2004-04-21	12:45	L2	-3	2	-25	1	0	1	-4	2
7090	2004-04-21	16:25	L2	-4	1	-12	1	18	0	*	*
7090	2004-04-21	20:22	L1	-1	1	-17	1	-5	1	0	2
7090	2004-04-21	21:15	L2	-4	2	-14	1	1	1	-6	3



# Combined Range Bias Report (2 part)

Compiled by: SLR Observatory Zimmerwald  
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Station 1864				CSR		NIC		SAO		MCC	
	sc	rb	pr	rb	pr	rb	pr	rb	pr	rb	pr
1864	2004-04-19	20:27	L1	-24	8	-9	9	9	9	6	5
1864	2004-04-22	19:53	L1	-92	12	-61	12	*	*	-28	7

Station 1893				CSR		NIC		SAO		MCC	
	sc	rb	pr	rb	pr	rb	pr	rb	pr	rb	pr
1893	2004-04-19	19:22	L2	60	14	3	40	23	22	5	21
1893	2004-04-19	20:34	L1	-40	30	18	30	*	*	18	4
1893	2004-04-20	17:38	L2	28	3	83	4	*	*	*	*
1893	2004-04-22	20:15	L1	-13	11	-26	15	26	10	-4	12

## MCC analysis procedure of the LAGEOSes data :

- *“Bad” points rejection (automatic or manual )*
  - *Precise orbits determination*
  - *The measurements residuals calculation*
  - *The different statistics calculation (ME, RMS, ORMS etc.)*
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- *The attempts (!!!) to interpret the measurement residuals as function of the Range Bias and Time Bias*
  - *“MCC Residual Analysis Report” preparation*

# Comments to Residual Analysis Report

## Russian Mission Control Center Residual Analysis Report

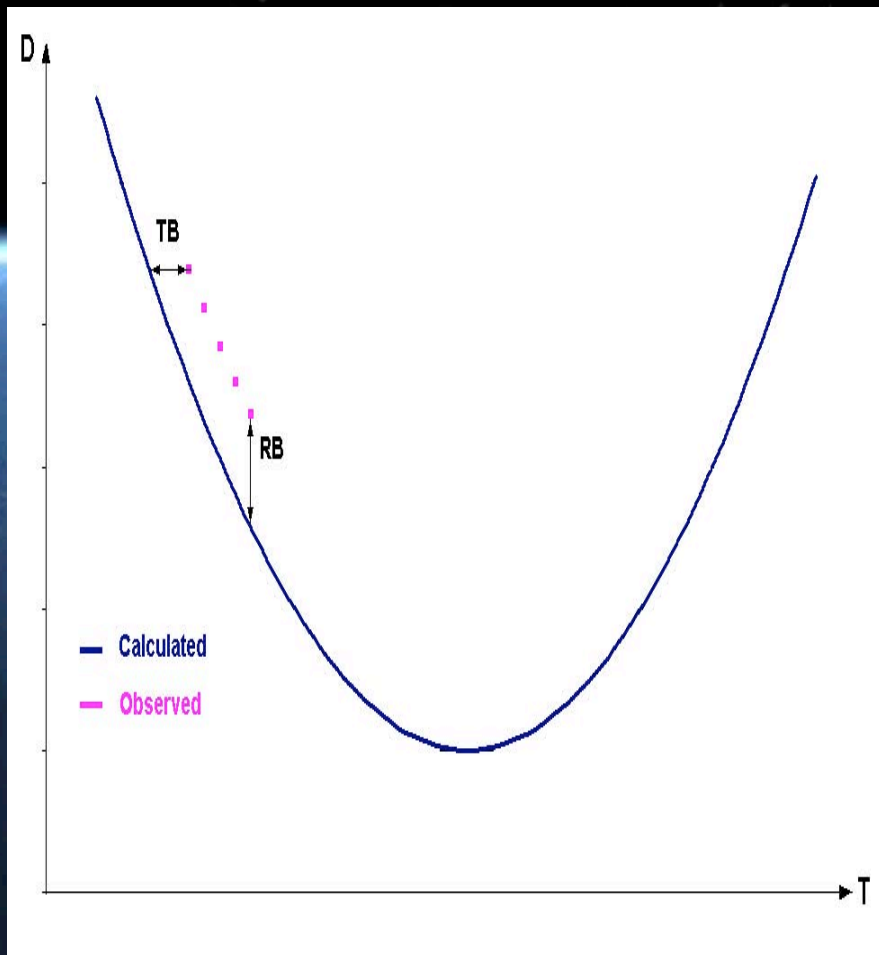
Maidanak ( 1864 NP )

	TTL	INC	<u>ME</u>	<u>RMS</u>	<u>ORMS</u>		<u>TB</u>	<u>RB</u>	<u>PRMS</u>	SCI
			mm	mm	mm		us	mm	mm	
1864 ...	06	05	8	16	17	...	17	22	4	0
1864 ...	10	07	8	17	20	...	18	6	5	0
1864 ...	10	07	-28	10	32	...	8	-28	7	0

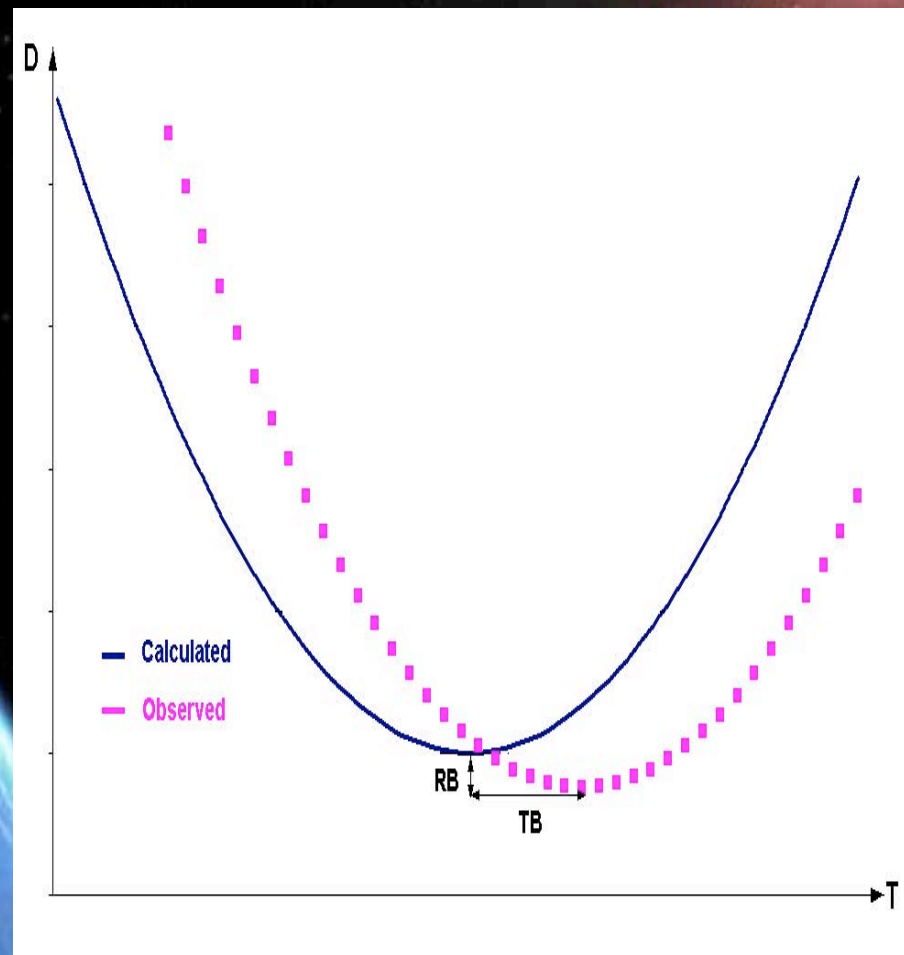
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 From orbits  
 From polynomial

# RB and TB estimation procedure



Ambiguous results for the short passes



Precise results for the long passes



# Differences in the final precise orbits

Residuals are summarized for the following 3-day arcs: wtd rms (cm)

LAG-1	LAG-2	3-DAY ARC	04/05/21 12.00 - 04/05/24 12.00	1.5
LAG-1	LAG-2	3-DAY ARC	04/05/22 12.00 - 04/05/25 12.00	1.4
LAG-1	LAG-2	3-DAY ARC	04/05/23 12.00 - 04/05/26 12.00	1.4

		Mc Donald ( 7080 NP )									
SCI		TTL	INC	ME	RMS	ORMS	TB	RB	PRMS		
				mm	mm	mm	us	mm	mm		
7080	...	05	04	-1	8	8	...	-20	-1	4	2
7080	...	05	04	-8	7	12	...	-14	-8	4	2
7080	...	05	04	-17	7	21	...	-14	-17	4	2
7080	...	04	03	-3	5	6	...	*	*	4	2
7080	...	04	03	2	5	6	...	*	*	4	2
7080	...	04	03	-10	6	14	...	*	*	4	2
7080	...	15	15	8	3	8	...	1	7	3	2
7080	...	15	15	7	8	10	...	6	-2	3	2
7080	...	15	15	8	8	12	...	7	-2	3	2

## Main reasons of the RB&TB differences:

- Different SLR stations coordinate sets
- Differences in the “bad” points rejection procedures
- Differences in the final precise orbits
- Incorrect attempts to interpret the measurement residuals as function of RB&TB

## **Tracking recommendations for stations:**

- **Both ascending and descending branches tracking (Especially for calibration);**
- **Min 10-minutes session duration for Lageoses and 5-minutes for low orbiters;**
- **Min 6 QLNP per one pass;**
- **Min 20 deg elevation;**
- **As much session duration as possible (especially for calibration and precise TB and RB estimation).**

## **Recommendations for Analysis Centers:**

- **Coordination in the main methodology questions by the SLR data analysis;**
- **Agreement of the stations coordinates sets;**
- **Coordination in the RB&TB understanding for the both (long and short) passes;**
- **Separation of the short and long (calibrating) passes estimation;**
- **Timely and quickly contacts with other Analysis Centers in the case of necessity based on the concrete ILRS solution and recommendations**