



Further Studies on the Influence of Range Biases

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Background

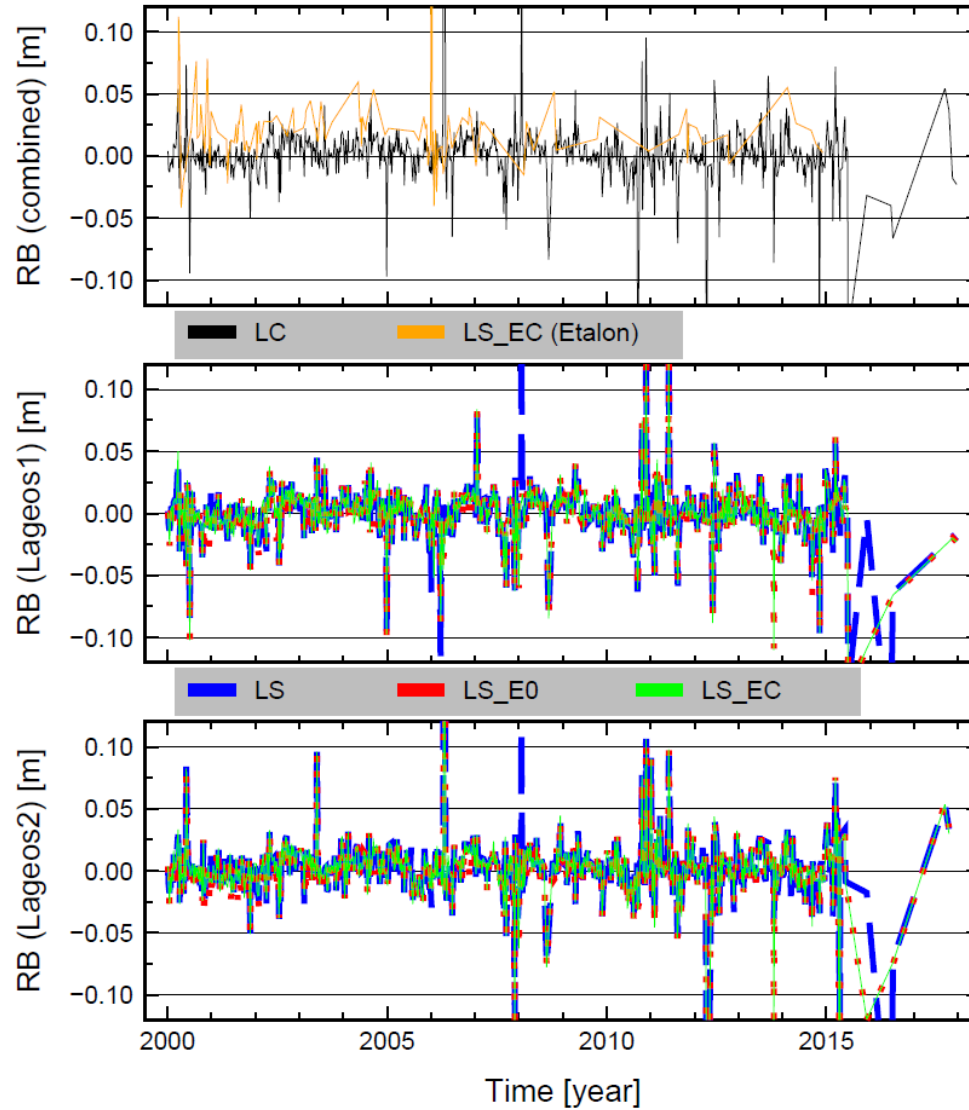
- ILRS Pilot Project
 - „Station Systematic Error Monitoring“ (SSEM)
- Influence of additional Range Biases (RB) to be tested
- Idea:
 - absorbing systematic errors of laser device
 - improving TRF parameters

Characteristics of Test Cases

Test Case	LC	LS	LS_E0	LS_EC
Time span	2000-2017			
Satellites	LAGEOS		LAGEOS+Etalon	
Range Biases				
• LAGEOS	combined	per satellite	per satellite	per satellite
• Etalon	-	-	-	combined
Datum	NNR/core stations			
A priori TRF	ITRF2014			
A priori EOP	C04_14			

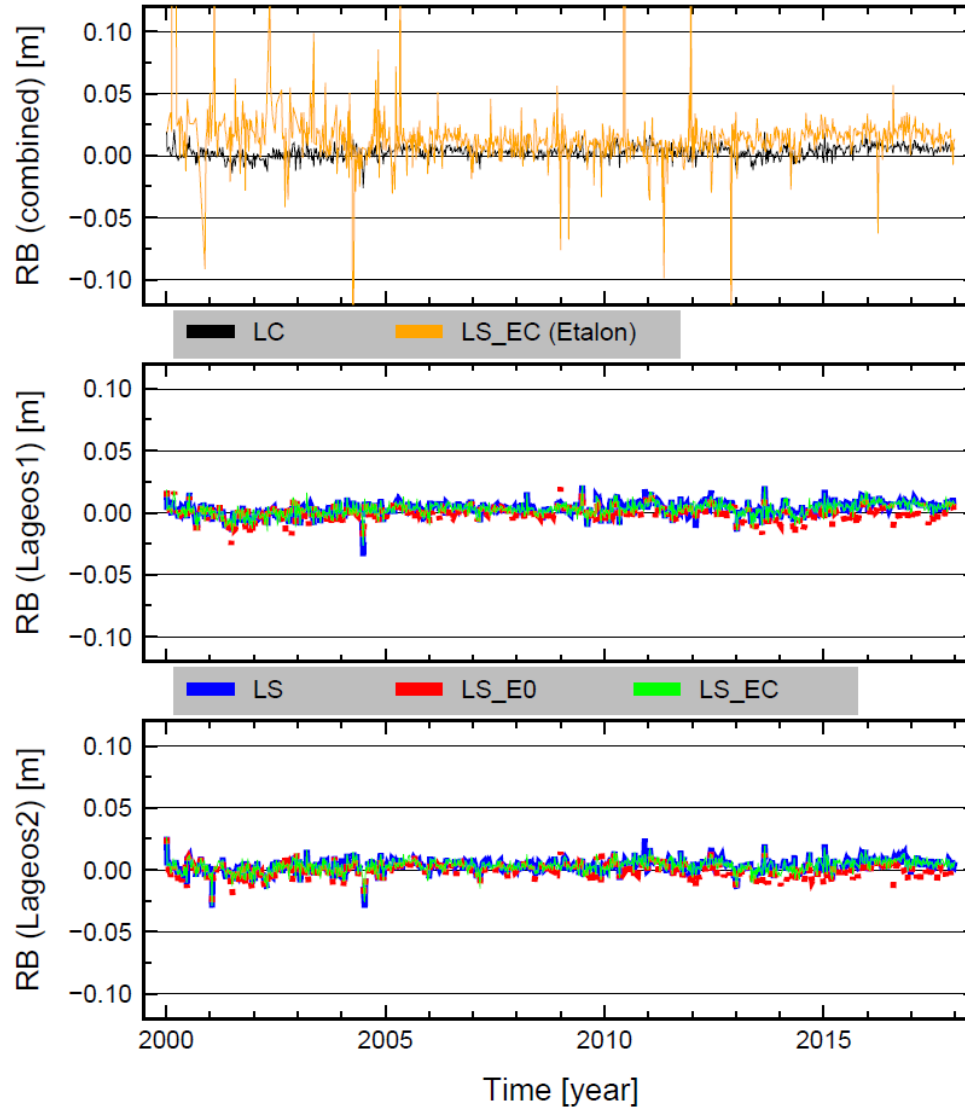
Range Biases: Time Series

7080 McDonald



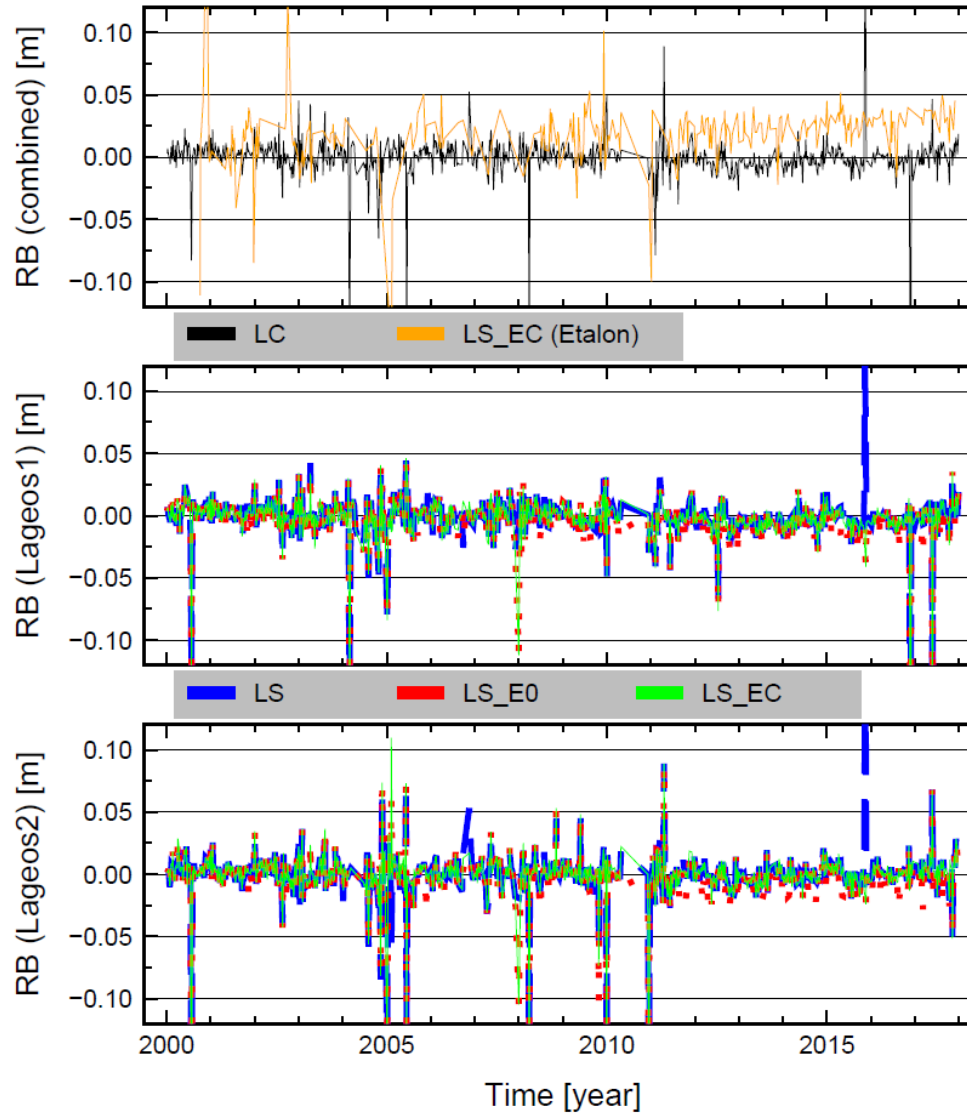
Range Biases: Times Series

7090 Yarragadee



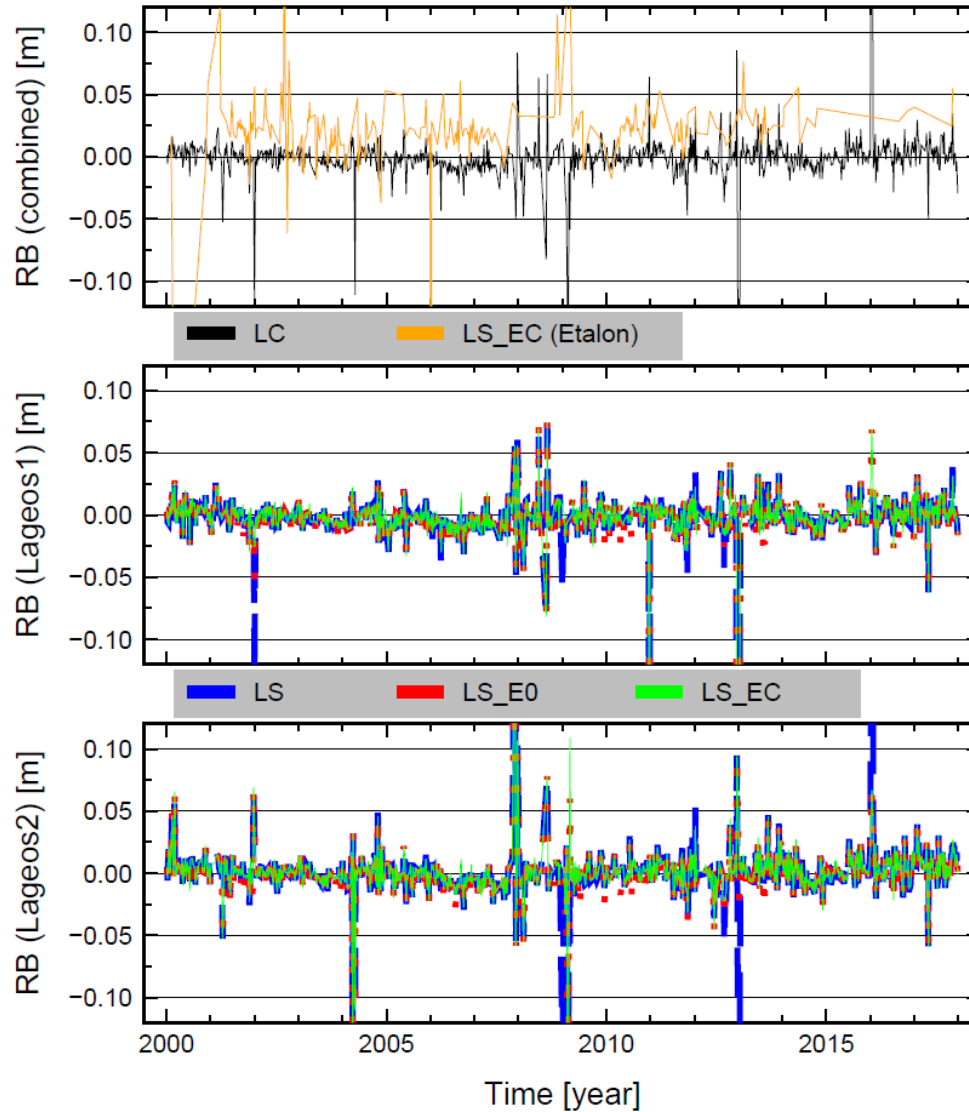
Range Biases: Time Series

7105 Greenbelt



Range Biases: Time Series

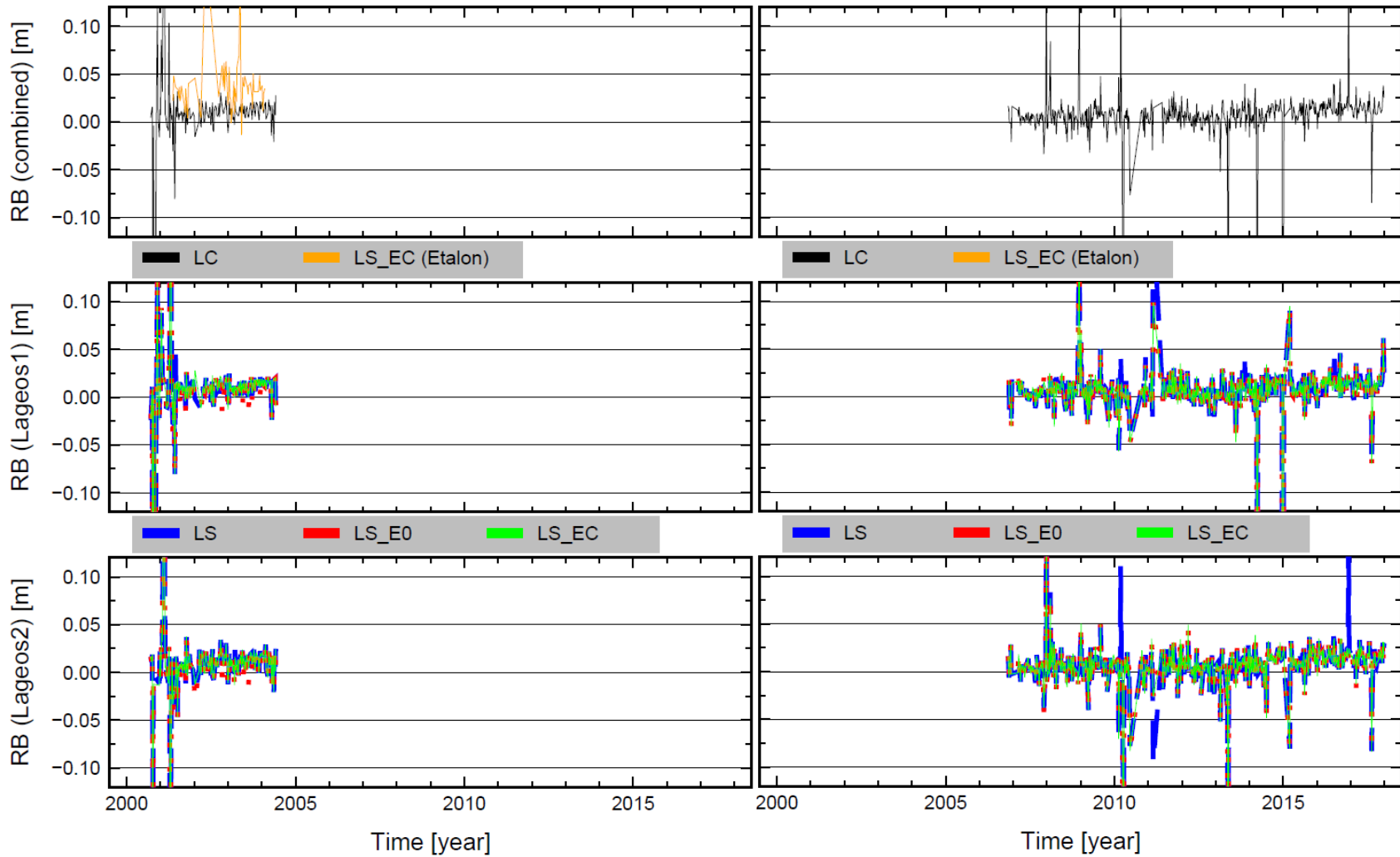
7110 Monument Peak



Range Biases: Time Series

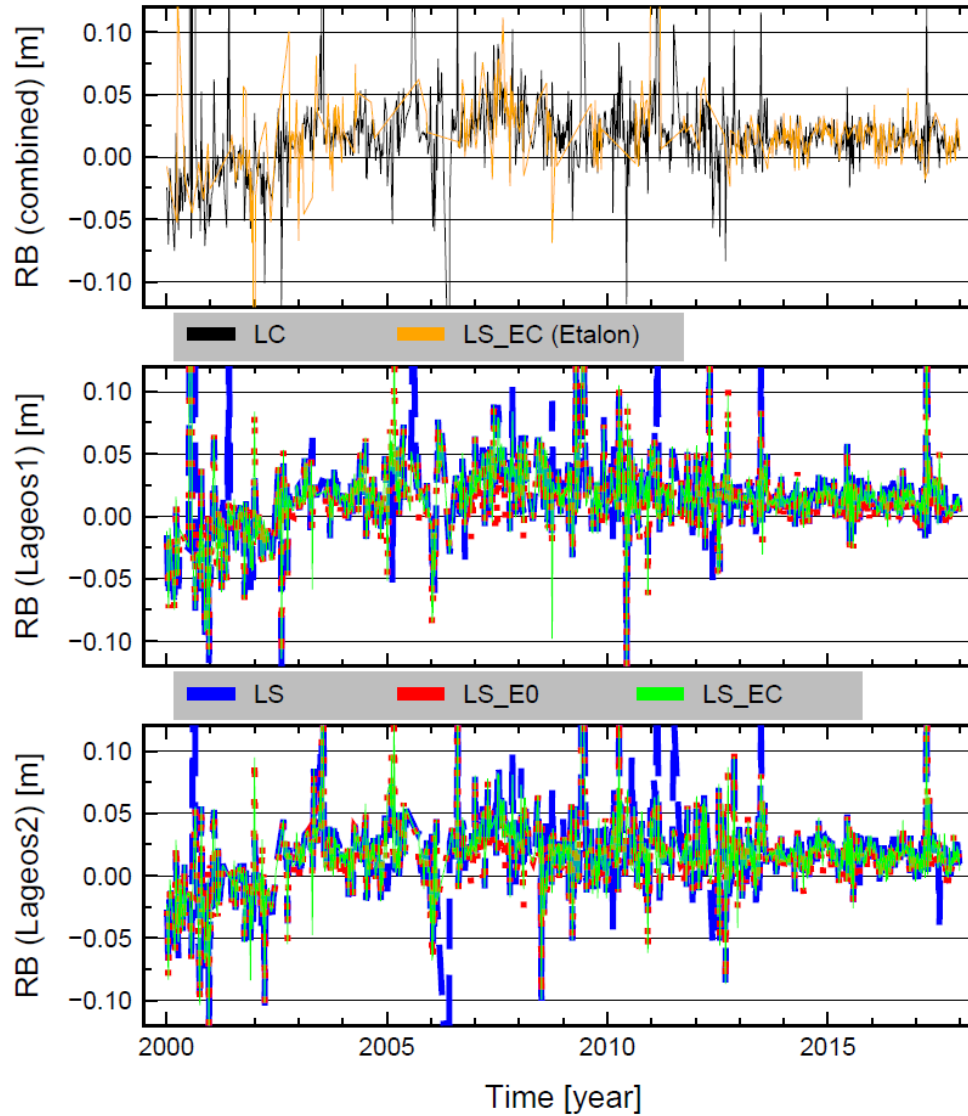
7210 Haleakala

7119 Haleakala



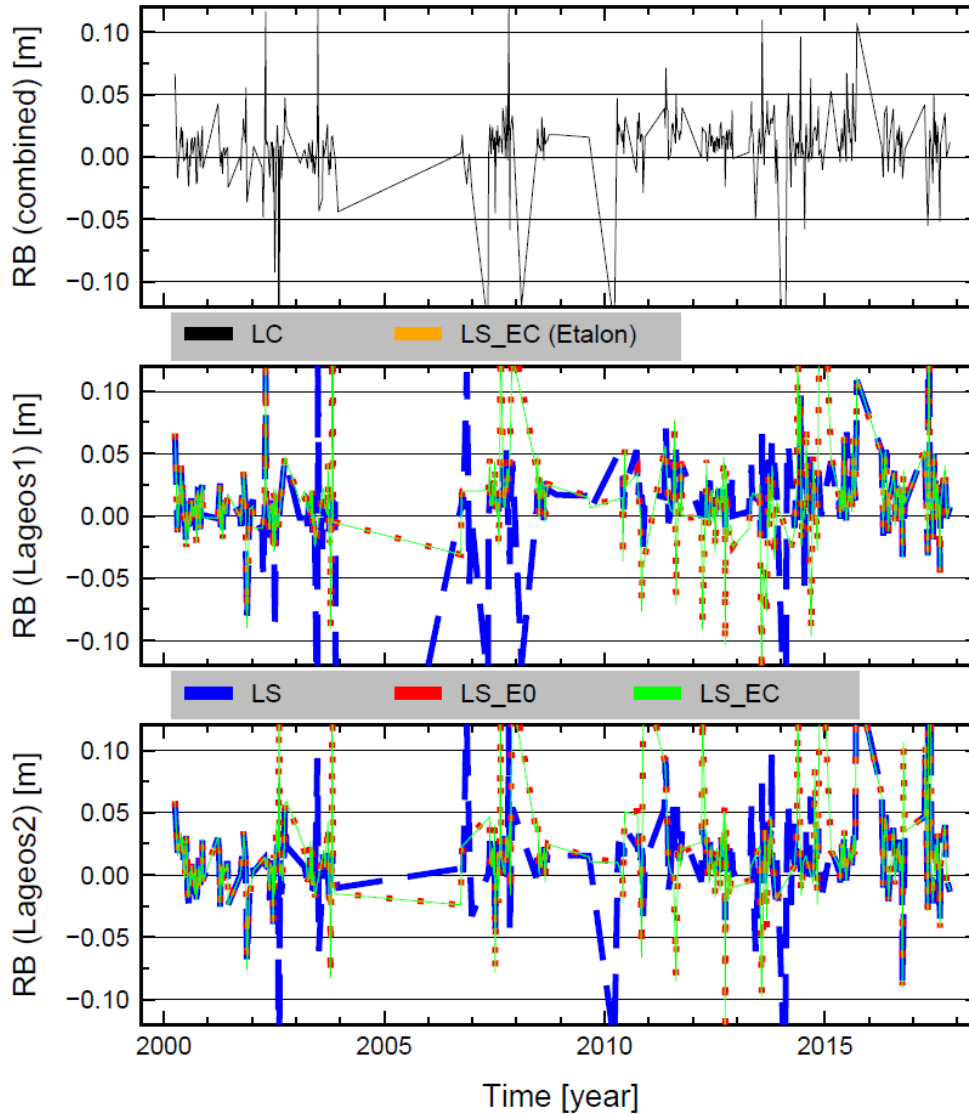
Range Biases: Time Series

7237 Changchun



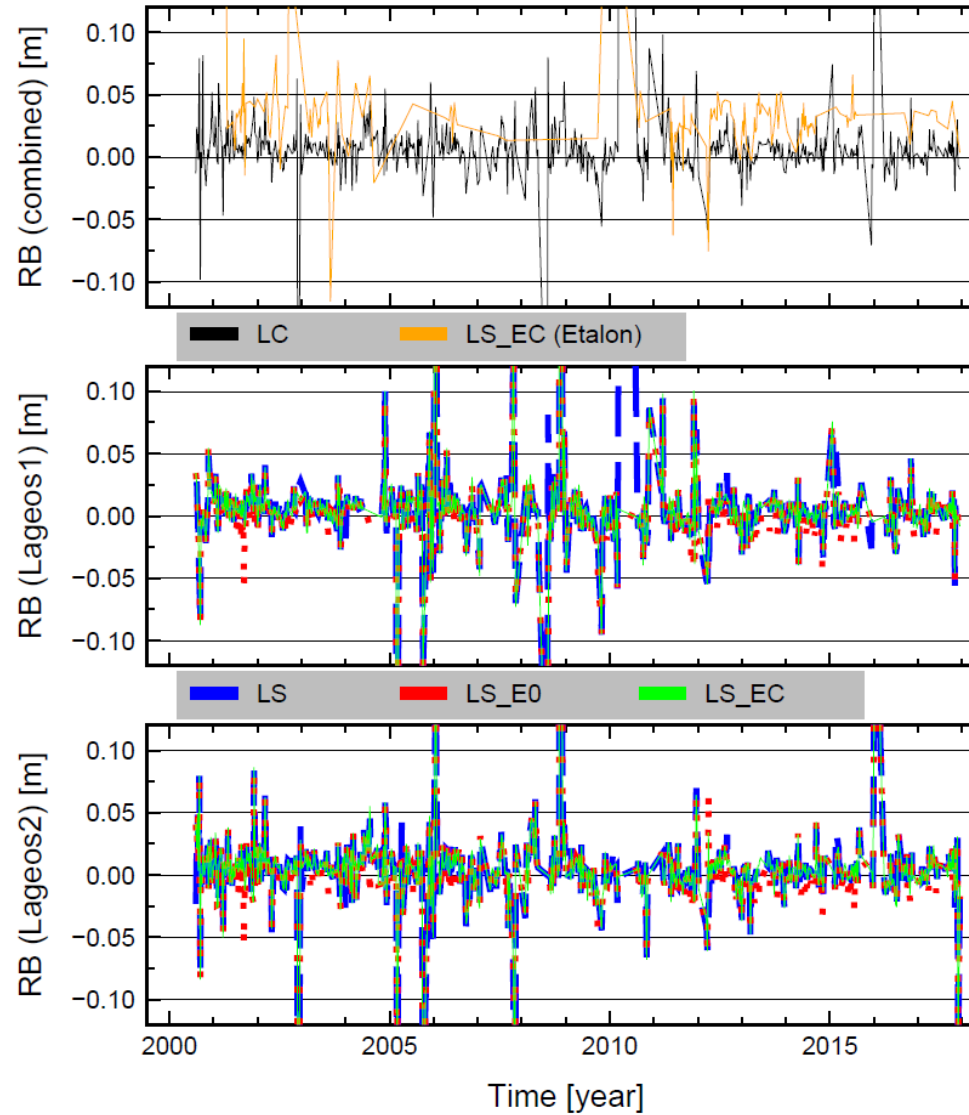
Range Biases: Time Series

7403 Arequipa



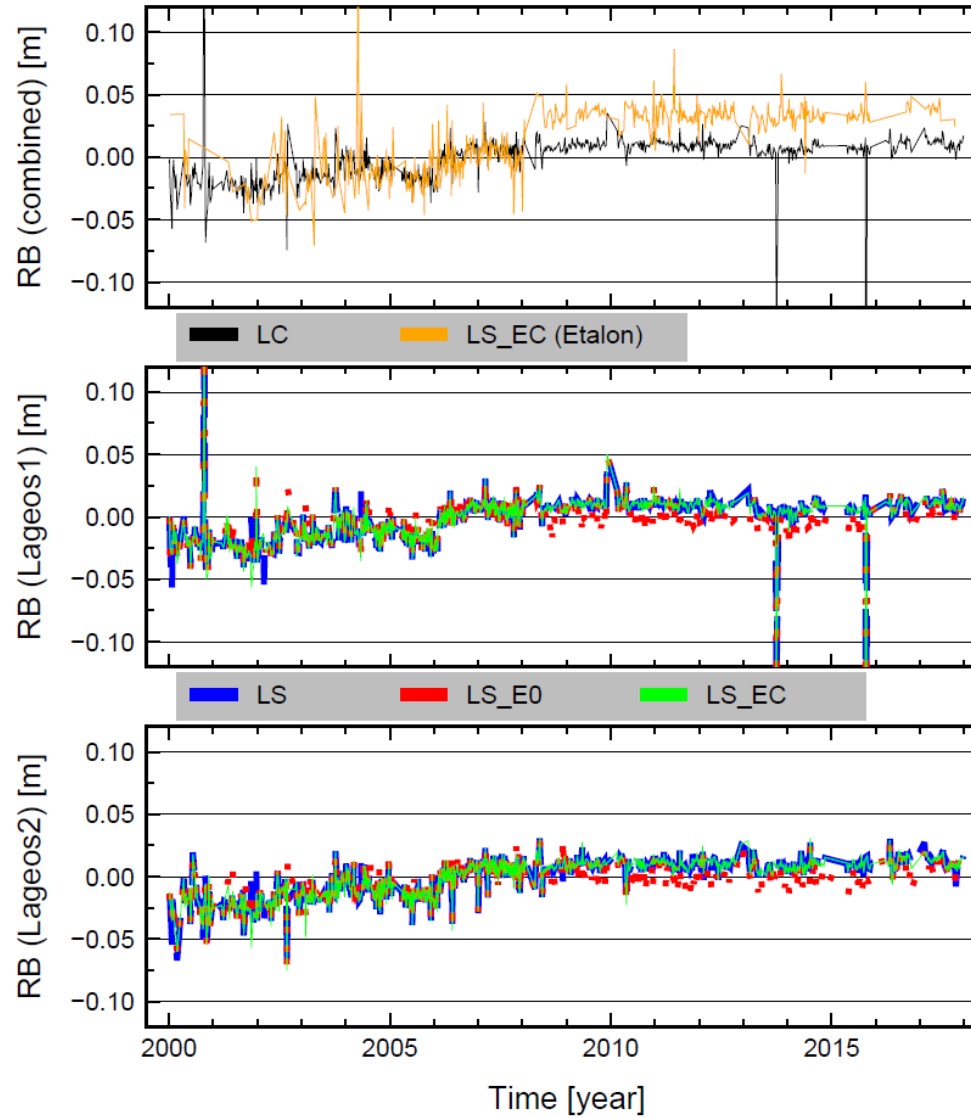
Range Biases: Time Series

7501 Hartebeesthoek



Range Biases: Time Series

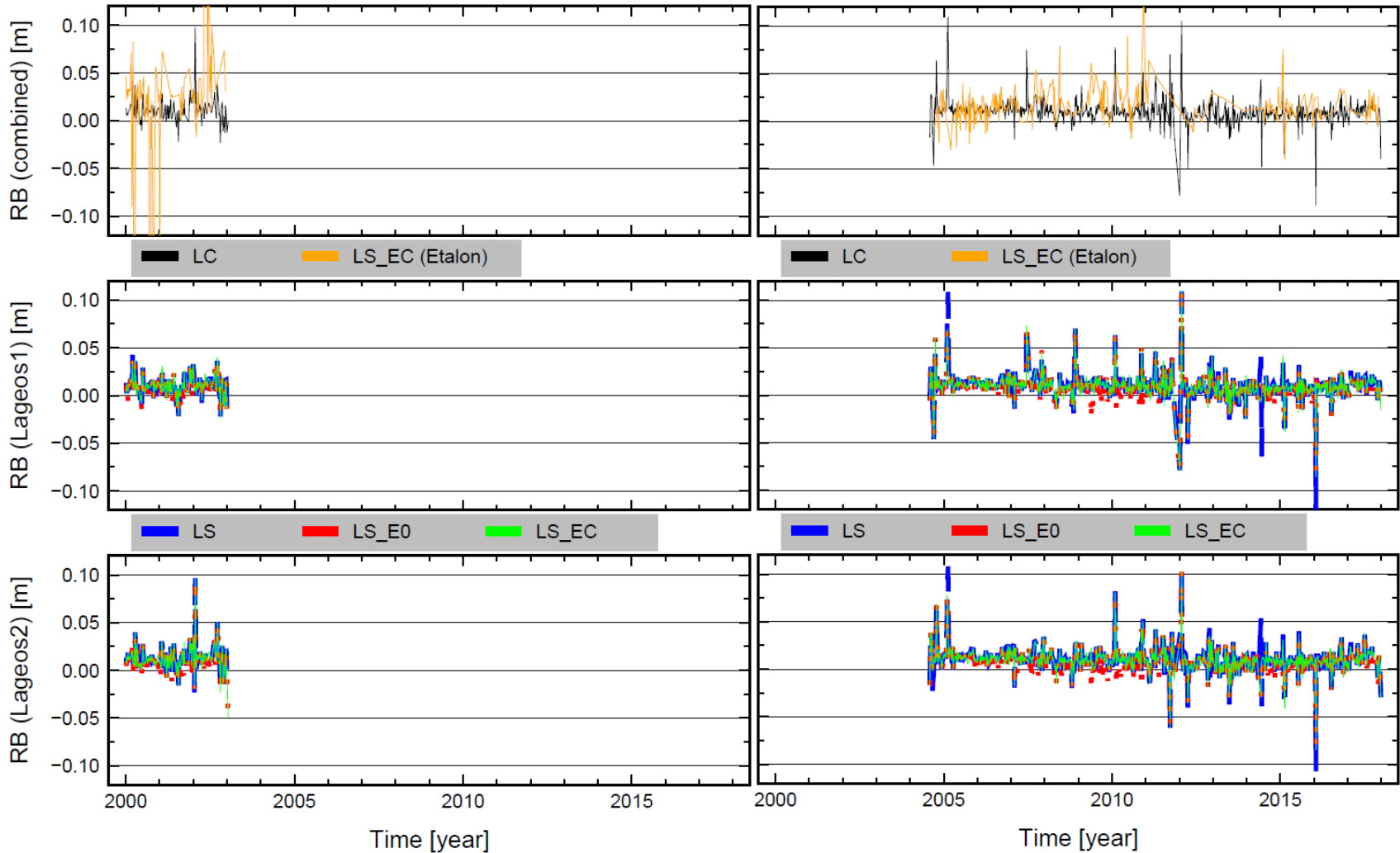
7810 Zimmerwald



Range Biases: Time Series

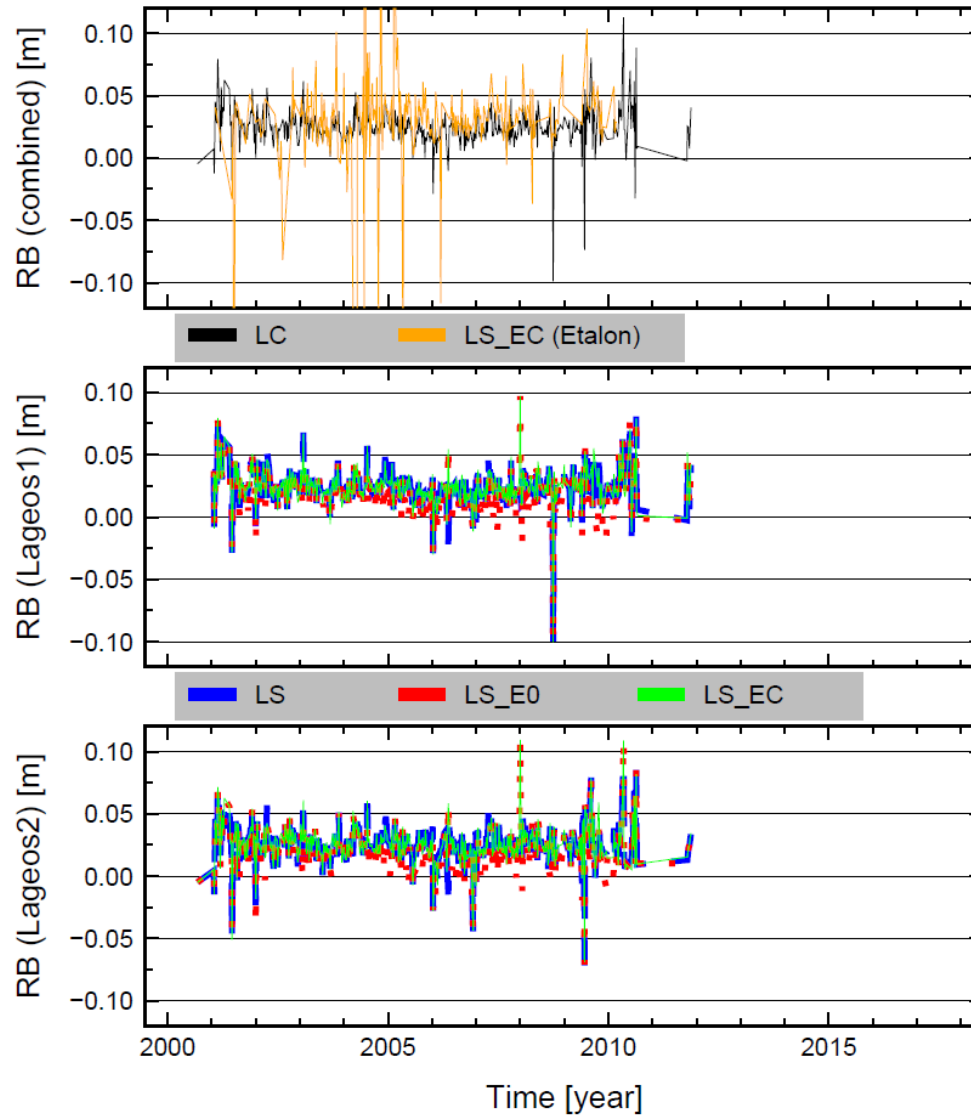
7849 Mt. Stromlo

7825 Mt. Stromlo



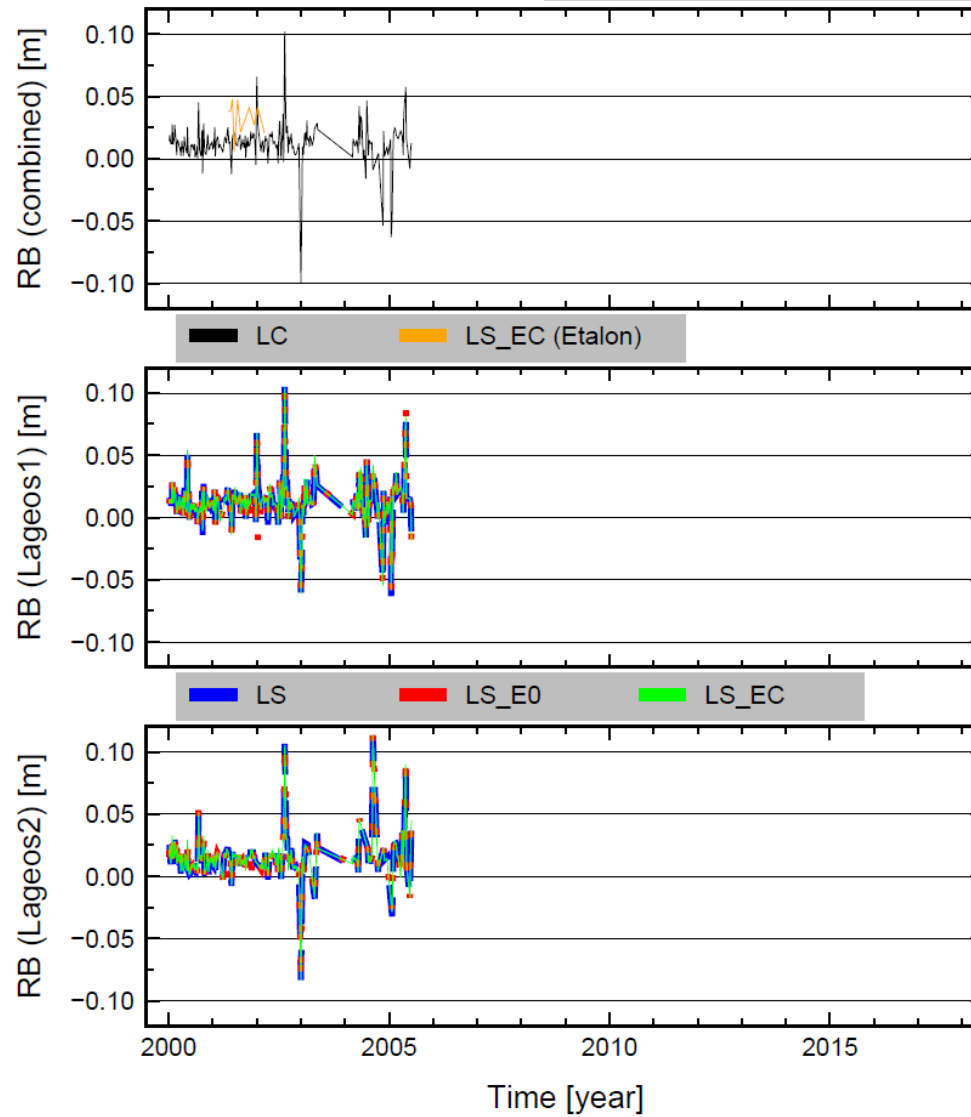
Range Biases: Time Series

7832 Riyadh



Range Biases: Time Series

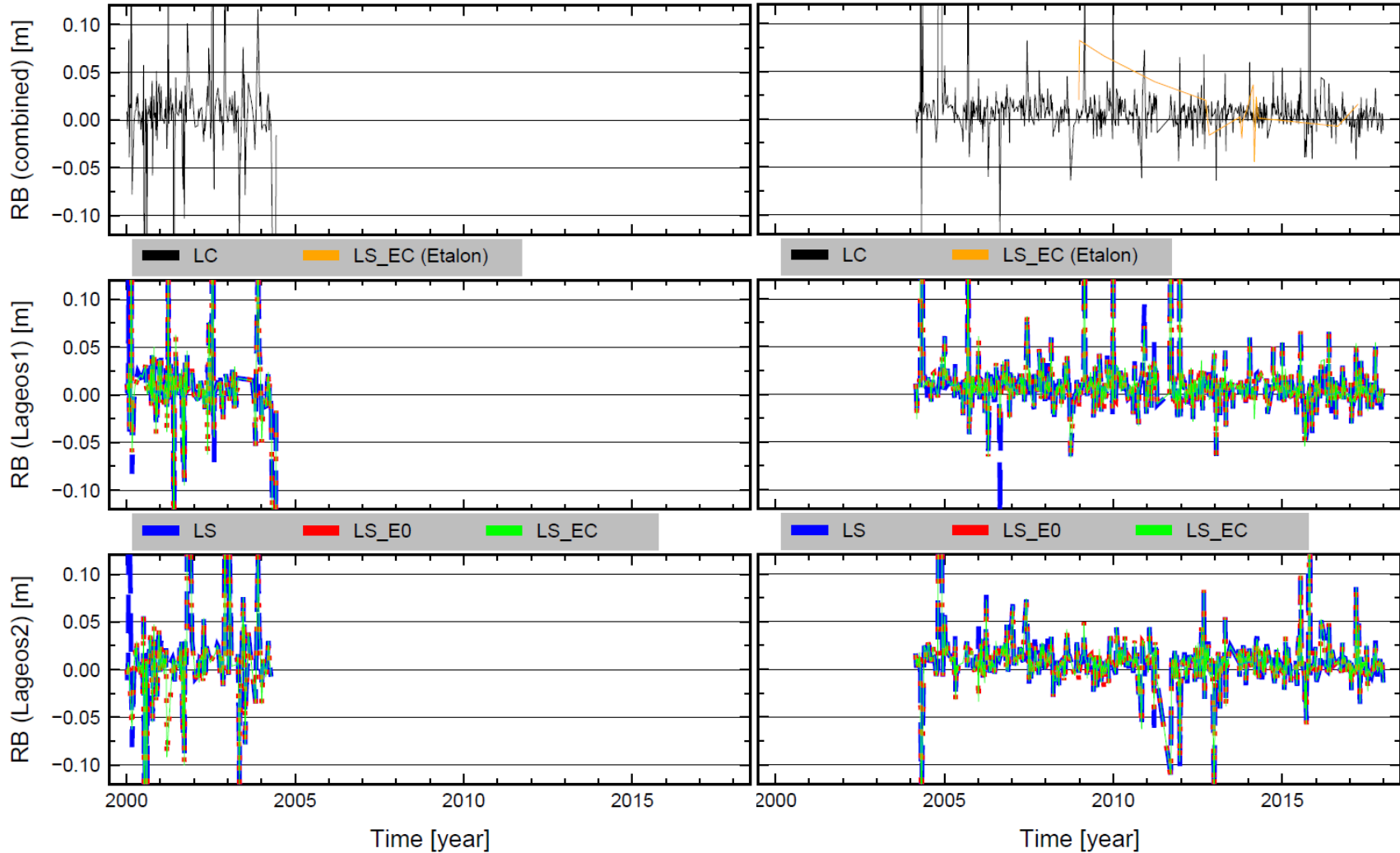
7835 Grasse



Range Biases: Time Series

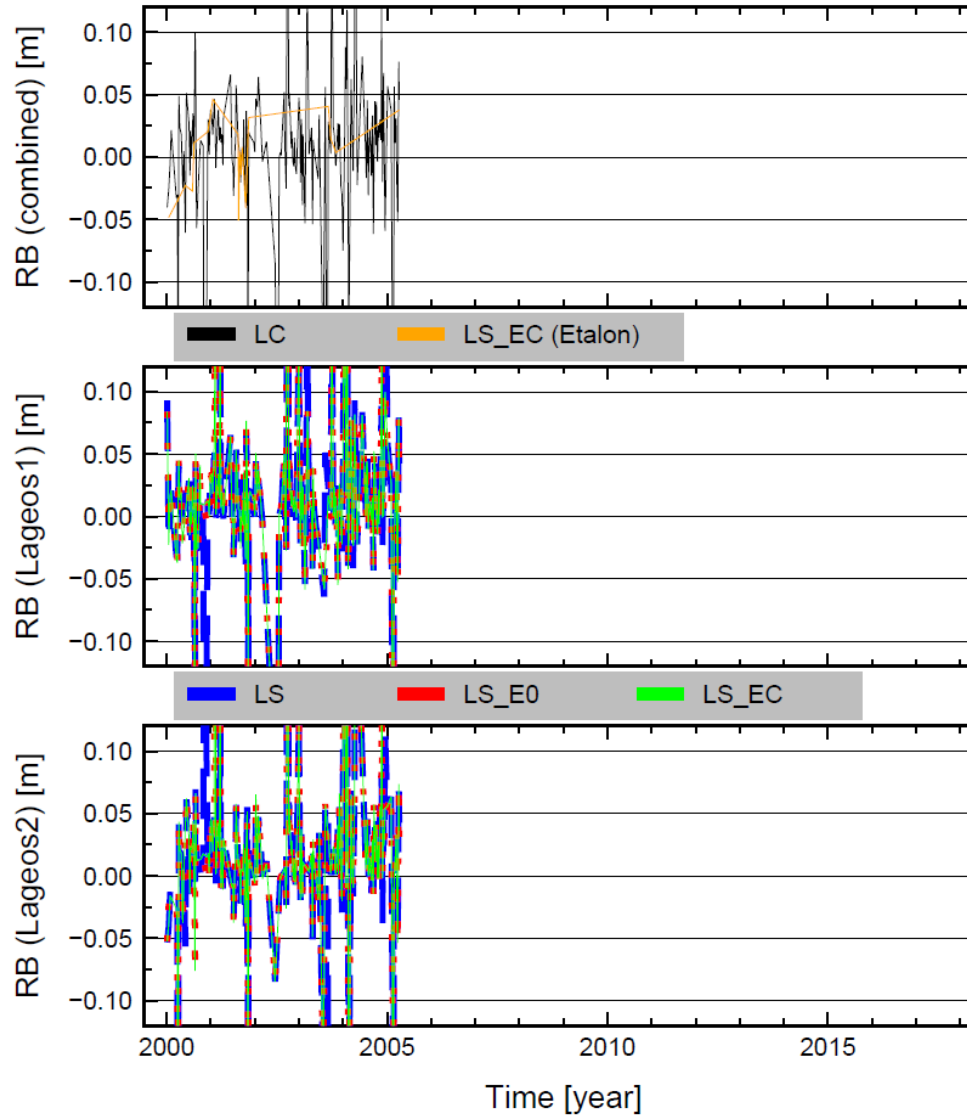
7836 Potsdam

7841 Potsdam



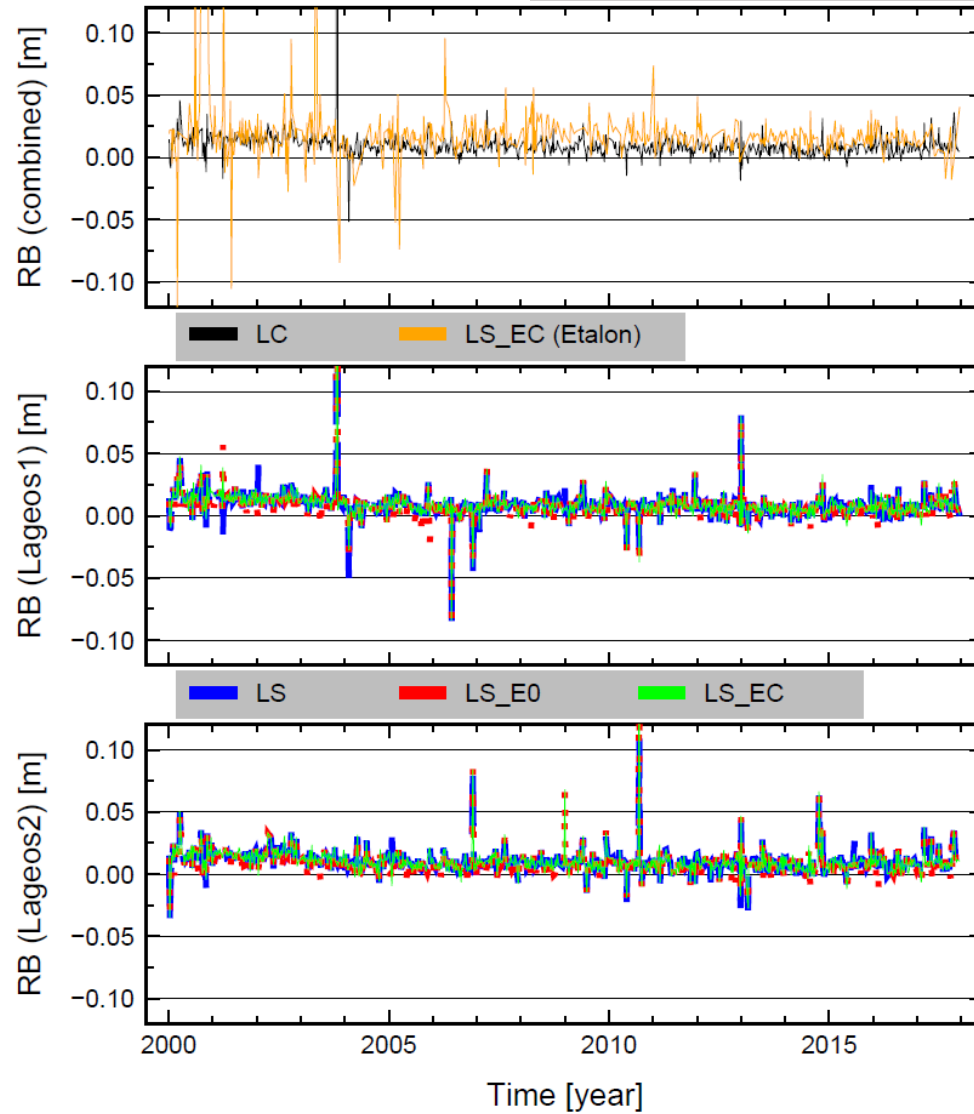
Range Biases: Time Series

7837 Shanghai



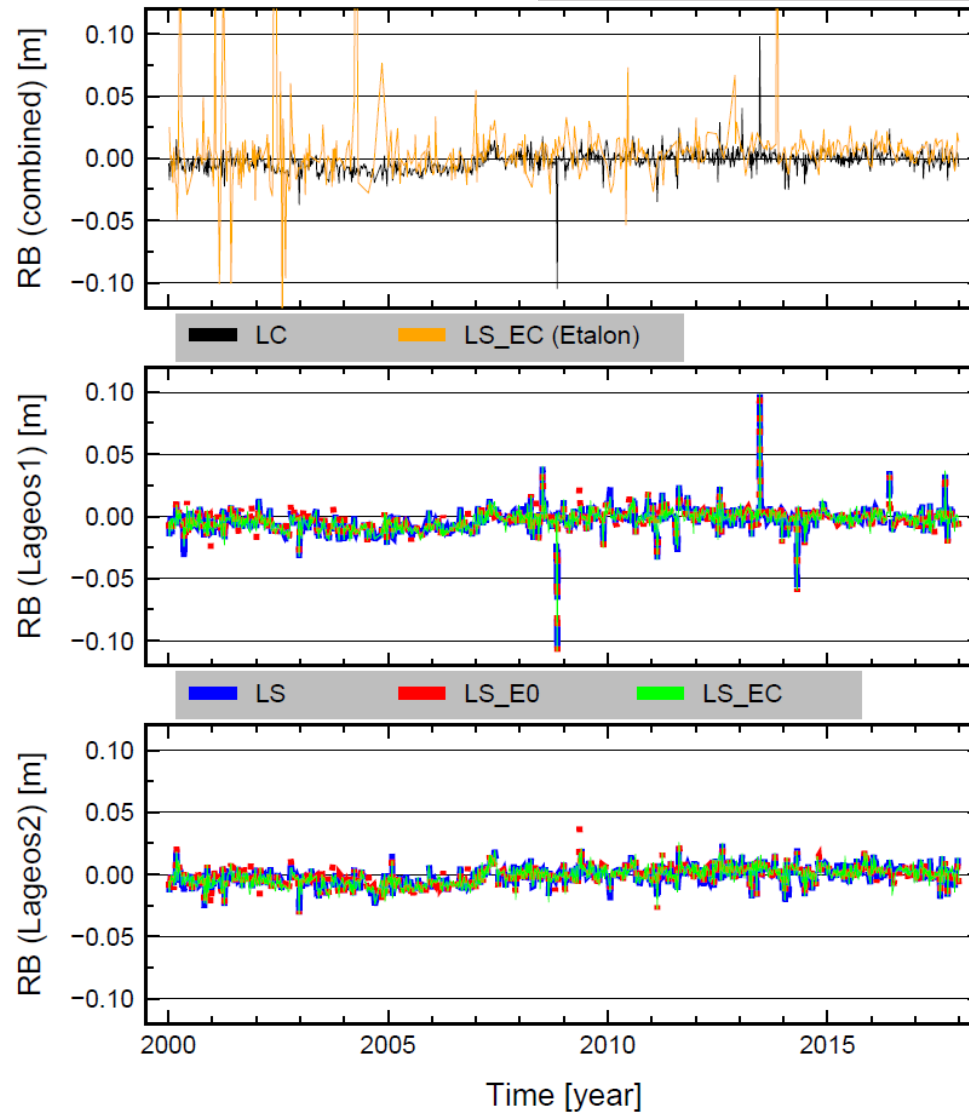
Range Biases: Time Series

7839 Graz



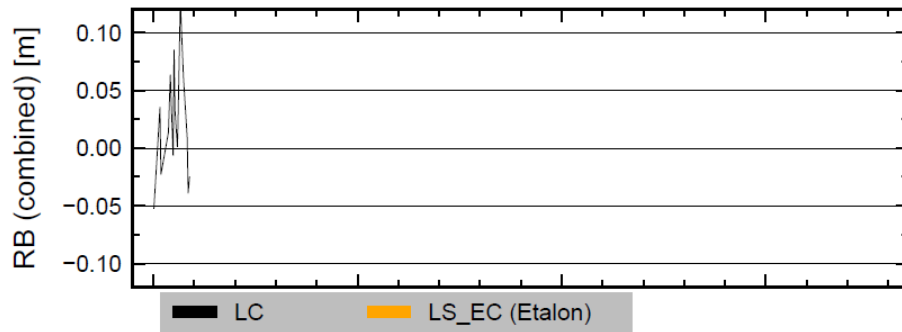
Range Biases: Time Series

7840 Herstmonceux

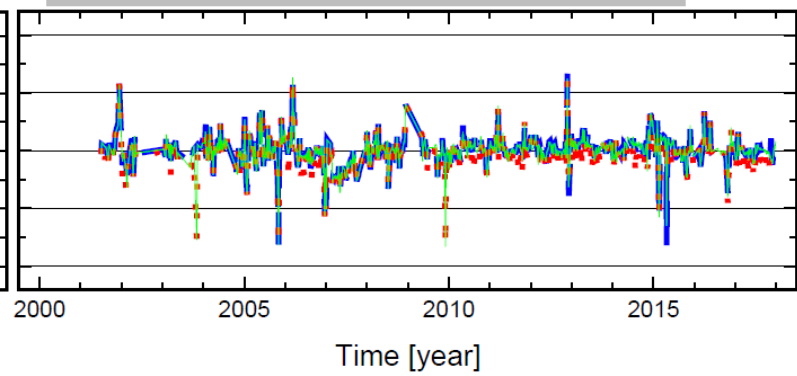
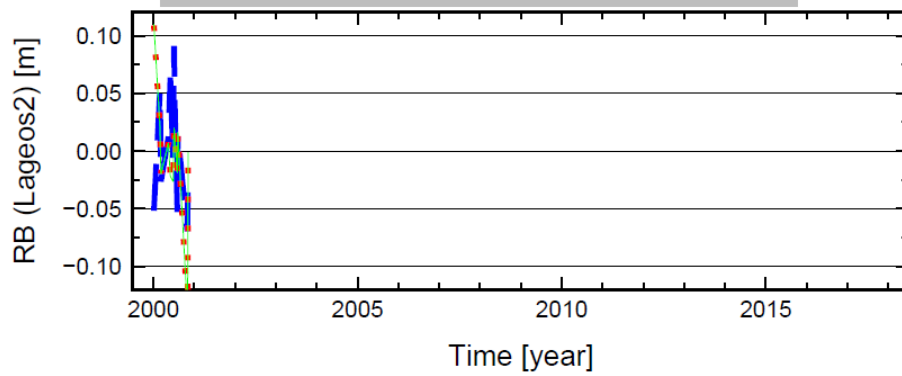
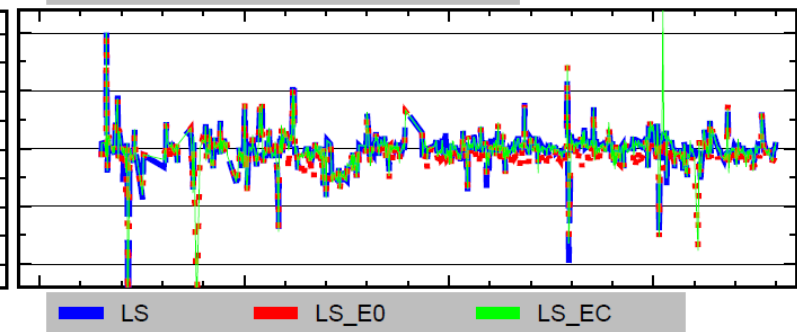
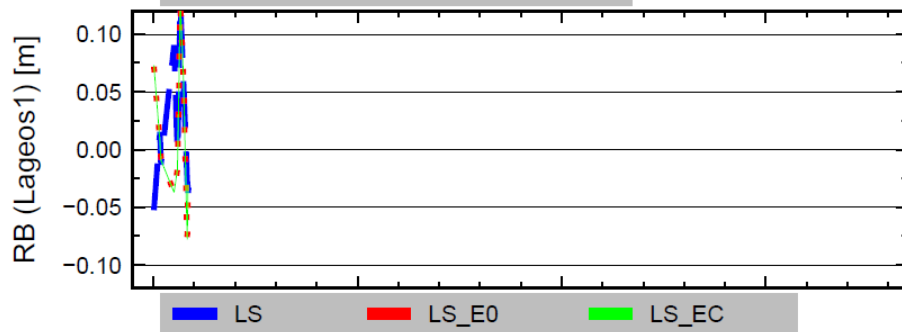
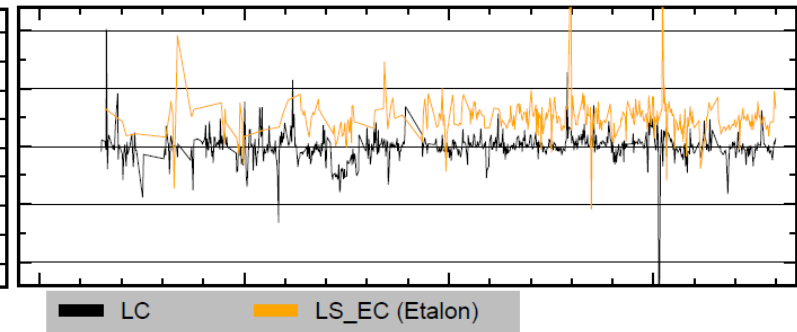


Range Biases: Time Series

7939 Matera

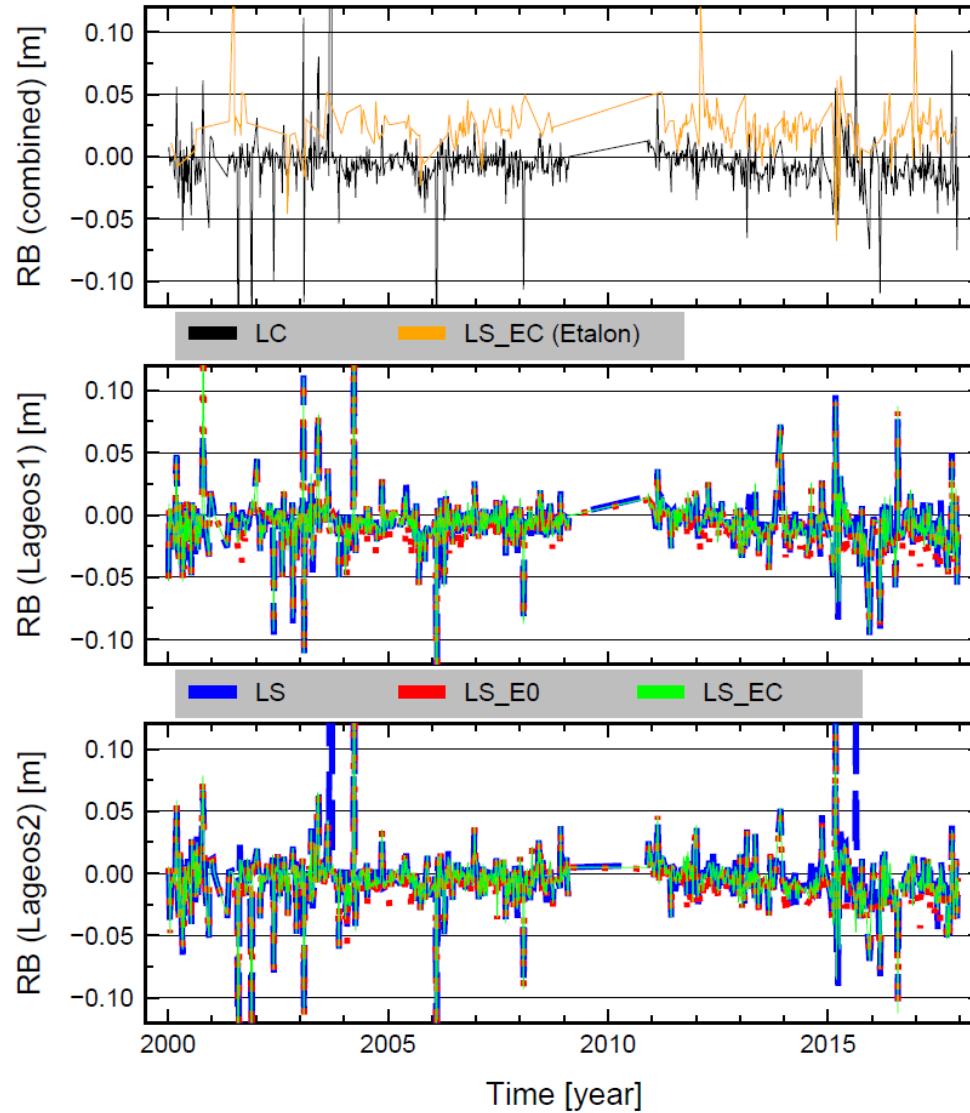


7941 Matera



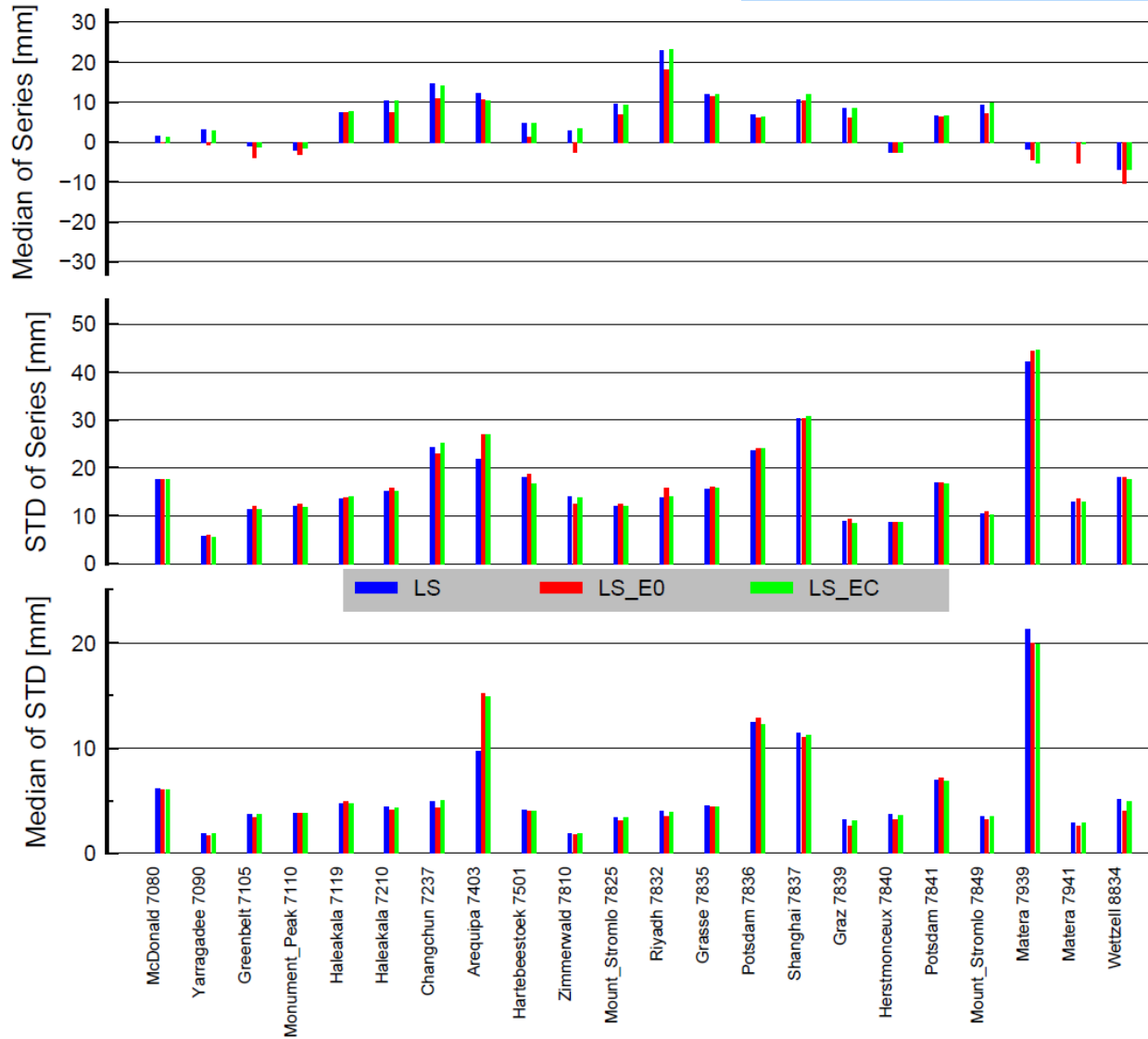
Range Biases: Time Series

8834 Wettzell



Range Biases: Statistics

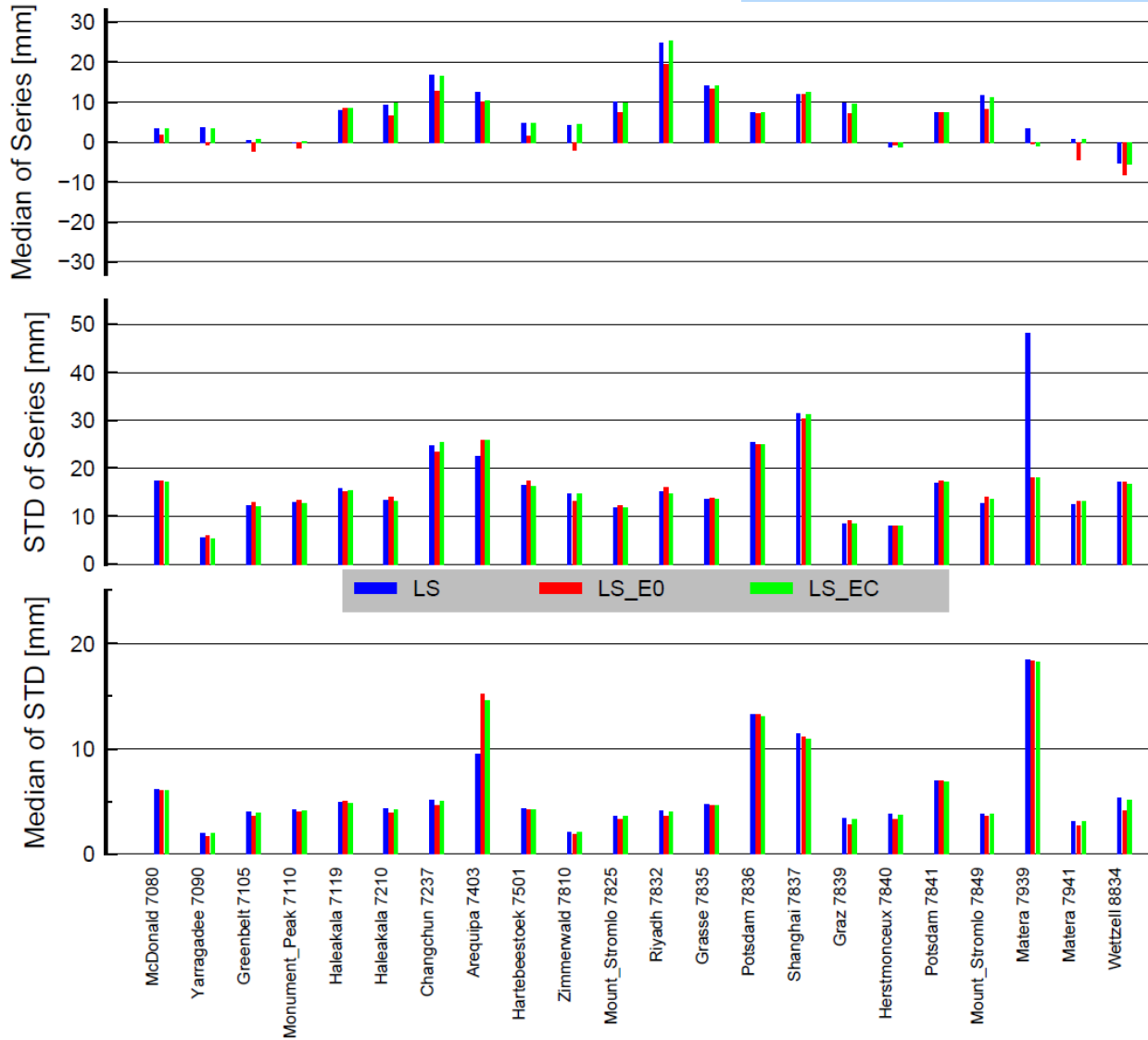
LAGEOS-1



STD of Series:
Values outside
 ± 100 mm removed

Range Biases: Statistics

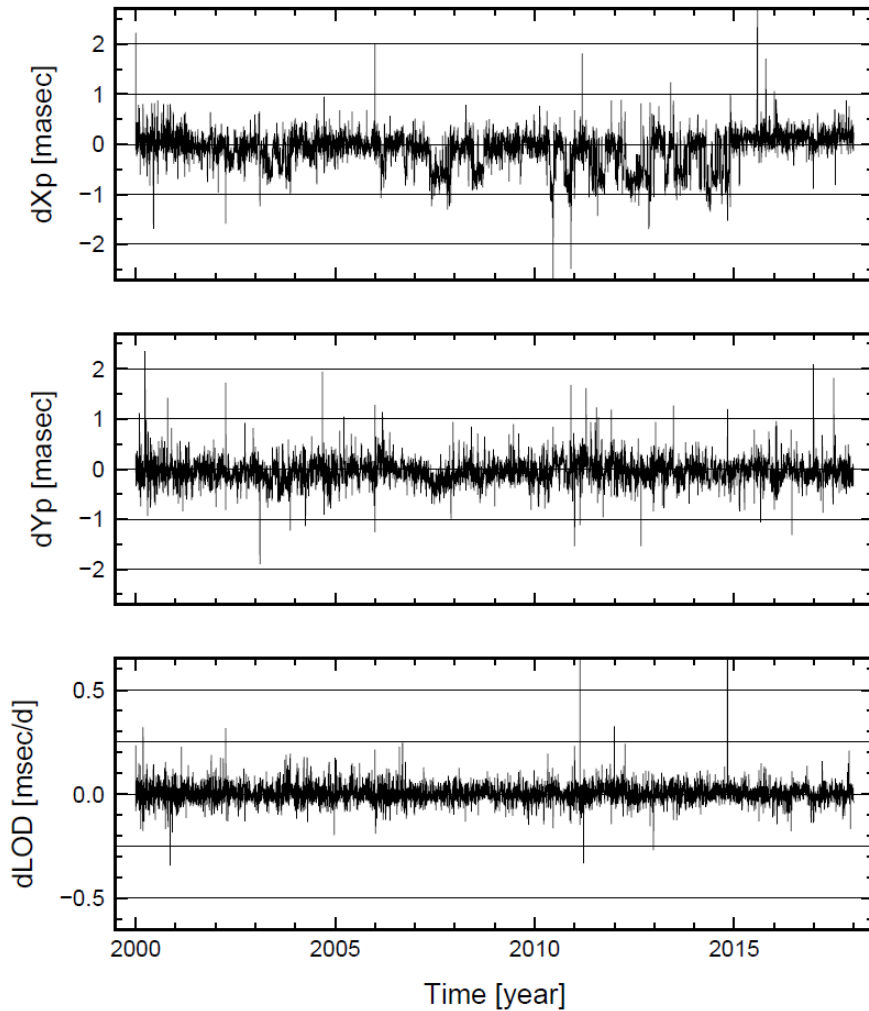
LAGEOS-2



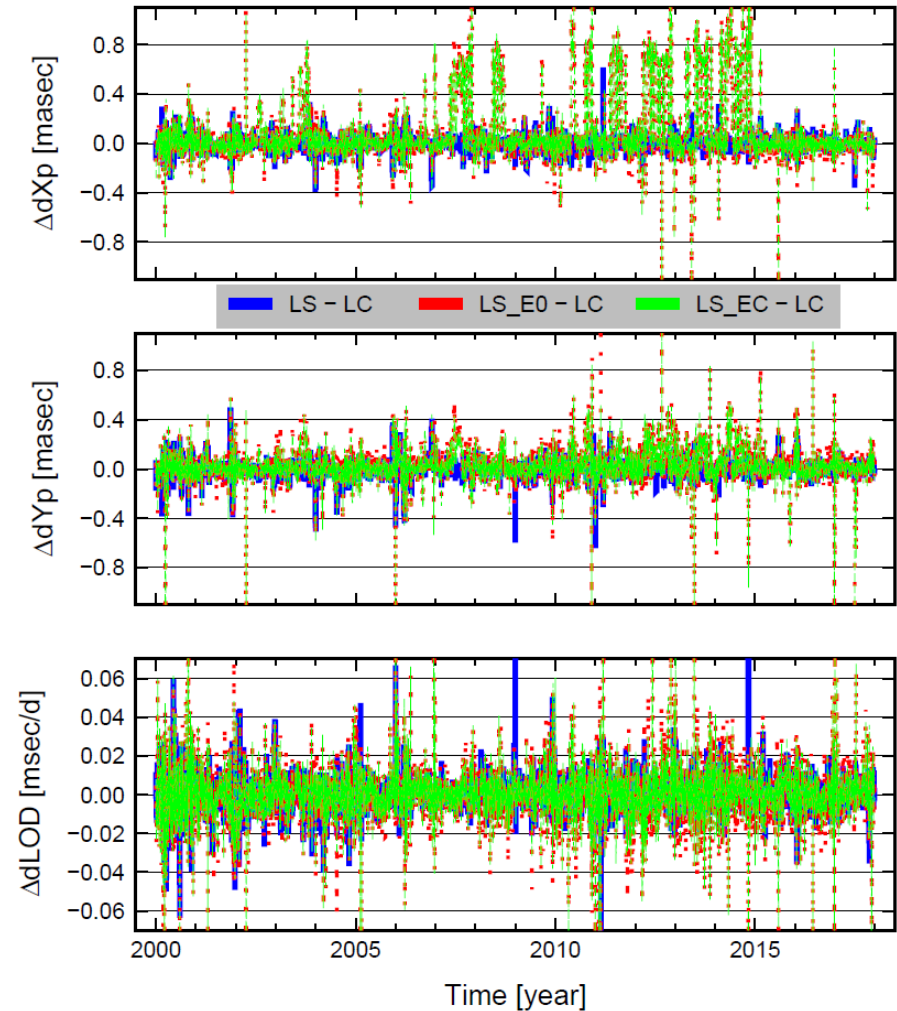
STD of Series:
Values outside
±100 mm removed

ERP: Time Series

LC: Estimates



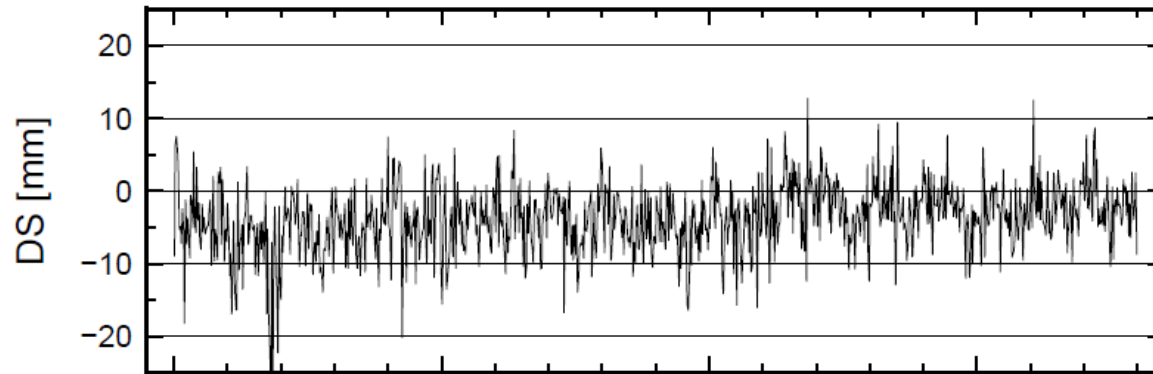
Differences w.r.t. LC



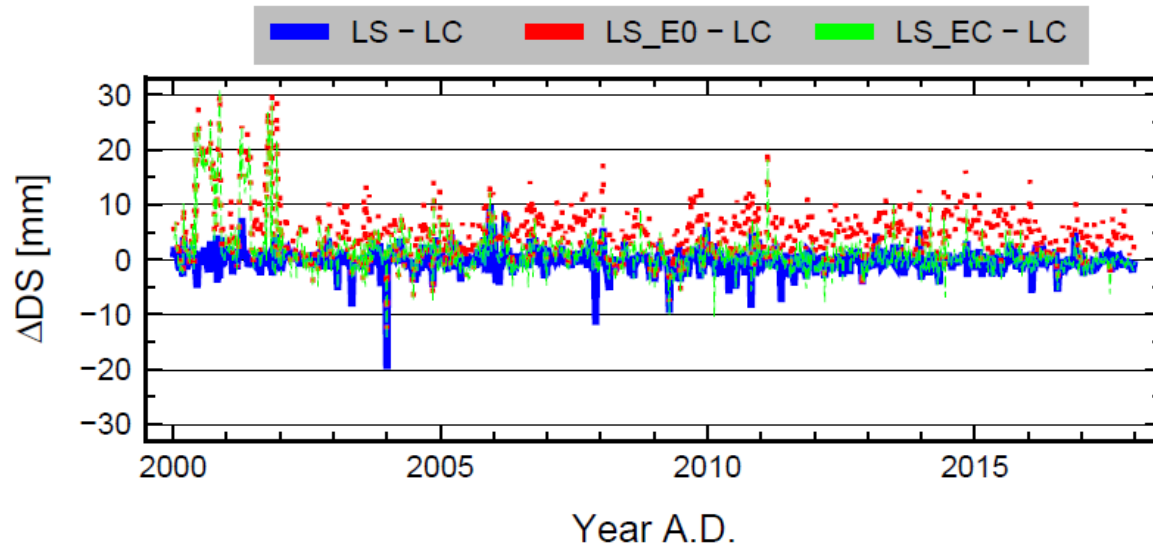
ERP: Statistics

Test Case	LC	LS	LS_E0	LS_EC
X_P				
Median of Series [μas]	-27	-30	+7	+12
STD of Series [μas]	358	365	255	255
Median of STD [μas]	59.7	61.2	61.3	60.4
Y_P				
Median of Series [μas]	-50	-49	-14	-21
STD of Series [μas]	245	254	237	239
Median of STD [μas]	63.0	64.5	64.1	63.5
LOD				
Median of Series [$\mu\text{s/d}$]	+0.36	+0.48	+0.67	+0.58
STD of Series [$\mu\text{s/d}$]	46.0	47.1	42.1	42.1
Median of STD [$\mu\text{s/d}$]	8.2	8.2	8.3	8.1

Differential Scale w.r.t ITRF2014



LC: Estimates



Differences w.r.t. LC

Differential Scale w.r.t ITRF2014

Test Case	LC	LS	LS_E0	LS_EC
DS				
Median of Series [mm]	-3.64	-3.76	+0.89	-2.62
STD of Series [mm]	4.80	4.87	5.95	5.62
Median of STD [mm]	3.38	3.44	3.57	3.44

Conclusions

- Various RB test cases processed
- Covering 18 years (2000-2017)
- A priori EOP: C04_14
- Range Biases (core stations):
 - few very well calibrated stations
 - most stations with peculiar patterns
- ERP:
 - artefacts in X_P, Y_P (LC)
 - improvement by adding Etalon (lower median/STD of time series)
 - negligible change in median of STD
 - negligible influence of RB
- Scale:
 - adding Etalon:
 - reducing artefacts in late 2001
 - new artefacts in 2000-2001
 - LS_E0 (LAGEOS+Etalon/no Etalon-RB): lowest median of time series!
 - LC (LAGEOS-only/ combined RB): lowest median of STD!

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